Authorised Clinical Protocols and Procedures Manuals PHC Remote Guideline

Target Audience | All Clinical Employees
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Jurisdiction | Primary Health Care Remote CAHS; Primary Health Care Remote TEHS
Jurisdiction Exclusions | N/A
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Approval Authority | Chair
| Primary Health Care NT Wide Leaders Committee
Author | PHC Safety and Quality Team

The attributes in the above table will be auto-filled from the PGC System. Do not update in this document.

### Purpose

To ensure Primary Health Care remote staff are aware of and utilise authorised clinical protocol and procedures manuals to guide clinical practice within their scope of practice.

### Guideline

1. **General Information**

Primary Health Care (PHC) aspires to a best practice standard of consistent and evidence based clinical practice. Clinical practice must be undertaken in accordance with the following approved clinical protocol and procedures manuals and within the scope of practice according to individual Australian Health Practitioner Regulation Authority (AHPRA) registration:

- the CARPA Standard Treatment Manual ¹
- Minymaku Kutju Tjukurpa - The Women’s Business Manual ¹
- the NT Immunisation Schedules ²
- Additional Clinical Protocols ²
- Clinical Procedures Manual (CRANAPlus)

Nurses, Midwives and Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Practitioners (ATSIHPs) must adhere to their content, and are indemnified for their practice when providing treatment in accordance to the protocol for a given condition. The endorsed nature of these protocols has a direct relationship to Section 250 NT Medicines, Poisons & Therapeutic Goods Act (MPTGA) when used in conjunction with a specified list of medicines, which allows Nurses, Midwives and ATSIHPs to initiate treatment.

Medical Practitioners are similarly obliged to adhere to the protocols provided in these manuals in the first instance, unless having sound clinical justification for deviating to an alternate or additional treatment regime.

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¹ These are gazetted Scheduled Substance Treatment Protocol (SSTP) for possessing, supplying or administering a scheduled substance as approved by the Chief Health Officer (CHO) under Section 254 of the NT MPTGA.

² Additional Clinical Protocols also include approved SSTPs
2. Definitions

Scope of practice: (ref: A national framework for the development of decision-making tools for nursing and midwifery practice, Nursing & Midwifery Board of Australia, p19)

“A profession’s scope of practice is the full spectrum of roles, functions, responsibilities, activities and decision-making capacity which individuals within the profession are educated, competent and authorised to perform. The scope of professional practice is set by legislation - professional standards such as competency standards, codes of ethics, conduct and practice and public need, demand and expectation ... The actual scope of an individual’s practice is influenced by the:

- context in which they practise
- consumers’ health needs
- level of competence, education, qualifications and experience of the individual
- service provider’s policy, quality and risk management framework and organisational culture.”

3. Responsibilities

3.1 Primary Health Care Clinical Staff

- Adhere to the protocols and procedures included in the listed manuals
  
  Note: Medical Practitioners may deviate from the protocols if deemed necessary in their professional judgement; however adherence is generally expected to ensure consistency of practice.
- Ensure attendance at relevant clinical skills training as appropriate
- Report deviations from authorised protocols and procedures via RiskMan unless prescribed by a Medical Practitioner

3.2 Managers (Primary Health Care Manager / District Manager / Other Managers)

- Ensure the current editions of the authorised clinical protocols and procedures manuals are available in the health centre according to the Standard Reference List
- Ensure staff have access to and utilise the authorised clinical protocol and procedure manuals in their clinical practice
- Support / approve the attendance of PHC staff to relevant clinical skills training as appropriate
- Investigate deviations from authorised protocols and procedures via RiskMan
- Ensure investigations in RiskMan are completed, recommendations attended and feedback provided to relevant staff

3.3 Professional Practice Nurse

- Supply replacement manuals / components as required, through the remote health stock mechanism.

4. Procedure

Provision of health care in PHC remote health centres must be in accordance with:

- protocols within the mandated clinical protocol and procedures manuals,
- an approved Scheduled Substance Treatment Protocol (SSTP) when initiating issue and administration of medicines,
- Primary Health Care (PHC) protocols and procedures, and
- the Health Practitioner’s scope of practice

Where uncertainty exists around the adequacy of a protocol to apply for a given presentation, nursing, midwifery and ATSIHP staff should proceed to a consultation with medical staff to determine an appropriate course of action.
It is to be clearly understood that a proliferation of extra protocols is not desired or anticipated, and the rare occasion where a supplementary protocol may be required will be managed by the development of a suitable protocol by the Best Practice Group or PHC Pharmacy Group (see Additional Clinical Protocols folder).

Any staff member noting a potential inadequacy in the collective authorised protocols may raise this for discussion through the Best Practice Group utilising the Best Practice Referral Form.

Other references made available to staff are a minimum Standard Reference List available in each health centre. Additionally, eLibrary provides access to a comprehensive set of resources online. However clinical staff must not use treatment protocols and procedures described in references other than the authorised clinical protocol manuals.

Compliance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adverse incidents will be recorded in client's electronic health record, entered into RiskMan and will be followed up by the relevant manager</th>
<th>Relevant Manager</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHC CAHS: Clinical Nurse Manager, Quality and Safety</td>
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<td></td>
<td>PHC TEHS: Safety and Quality Manager</td>
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### Document Quality Assurance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Implementation</th>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Responsibility</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Document will be accessible via the Policy Guidelines Centre and Remote Health Atlas</td>
<td>Health Policy Guidelines Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review</td>
<td>Document is to be reviewed within three years, or as changes in practice occur</td>
<td>Atlas Development Officer, Primary Health Care CAHS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evaluation</td>
<td>Evaluation will be ongoing and informal, based on feedback.</td>
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### Key Associated Documents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Forms</th>
<th>NT Best Practice Reference Working Group Referral PHC Remote Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Key Legislation, By-Laws, Standards, Delegations, Aligned &amp; Supporting Documents</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Protocols PHC Remote Guideline</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Duty RMP Telephone Consultations PHC Remote TEHS Guideline</td>
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<td>Pathology Management PHC Remote Guideline</td>
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<td>Remote Health Stock PHC Remote TEHS Guideline</td>
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<td>Section 250 NT Medicines, Poisons and Therapeutic Goods Act PHC Remote Guideline</td>
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<td>Standard Reference List PHC Remote Guideline</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stores and Ordering Overview PHC Remote CAHS Guideline</td>
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<td>Information Sheet: Medical Officer Telephone Consultation PHC CAHS Information Sheet</td>
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Remote Primary Health Care Manuals website
- Central Australian Rural Practitioners Association (CARPA) Standard Treatment Manual (STM)
- Minymaku Kutju Tjukurpa Women's Business Manual
- Clinical Procedures Manual for Remote and Rural Practice
- Medicines Book for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander health Practitioners and Health Workers
- Reference Book for the Remote Primary Health Care Manuals

The Australian Immunisation Handbook

Australian Health Practitioner Regulation Agency
- A national framework for the development of decision-making tools for nursing and midwifery practice

References

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Evidence level (I-V)</th>
<th>Summary of recommendation from this reference</th>
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